

動詞時態

Verb Tense

Class: _____ No.: _____ Name: _____


1060717

- 我們常說的「動詞時態」其實是由兩個部分結合的。「時」是指動作發生的「時間」，「態」是指動作發生時的「狀態」，也就是「動作發生的樣子」。
- 英語不必看時間副詞就可以直接從動詞瞭解事件發生的時間與狀態。

時間 狀態	過去	現在	未來 S + will + VR
簡單式 S + V	I / He was a farmer. You were a farmer. I sang in the bath. He sang in the bath.	I am a student. You are a student. He is a student. I sing in the bath. He sings in the bath.	I / You / He will be a university student next year. I / You / He will sing at the arena next month.
進行式 S + be + Ving	I was singing . You were singing .	I am singing . You are singing . He is singing .	I / He will be singing on the radio tomorrow morning.
完成式 S + have + Vpp	I had seen the movie before you told me.	I have seen the movie. He has seen the movie.	I will have done the work when you come back. He will have done the work when you come back.
完成進行式 S + have + been + Ving	I had been singing for 10 years before I was a pop singer.	I have been singing for 10 years. He has been singing for 10 years.	I will have been singing for 40 years before I'm retired. He will have been singing for 40 years before he's retired.

未來式 will / be going to 互換

- I will study. ➡ _____
- I will be studying. ➡ _____
- I will have studied. ➡ _____
- He will have studied. ➡ _____
- I will have been studying. ➡ _____
- He will have been studying. ➡ _____

 填入適當的動詞形式：

1. I usually _____ (walk) to school.
2. I _____ (take) a bus to school at the present time.
3. The earth _____ (go) around the sun.
4. Jack _____ (watch) TV whenever I enter his room.
5. Smoking _____ (not allow) in the office.
6. He got sick and _____ (cough) seriously.
7. Bill _____ (laugh) and _____ (sing) while he _____ (drive).
8. Jane _____ (sing) all morning.
9. Mr. White _____ (write) a poem three years ago.
10. John _____ (use to) _____ (jog) in the park.
11. At this time next week, we _____ (barbecue) meet by the river.
12. If you _____ (dare) even touch her, I _____ (kill) you!
13. The house is shaking violently. I am afraid the walls _____ (fall) down.
14. I _____ (read) the book, so you don't have to introduce it to me.
15. I _____ (live) in Hong Kong for five years when I was a kid.
16. I _____ (live) in London since I was 21.
17. When I arrived, the train _____ (pull) out of the station.
18. I _____ (teach) English at that school from 1900 to 1910.
19. I _____ (teach) English for thirty years before I retired.
20. I _____ (work) for 33 years when I retire.
21. Cindy was exhausted because she _____ (work) for all day.
22. I _____ (stay) here for couple of days, but I don't know if he will come.
23. By the time I retire, I _____ (teach) for 33 years.
24. It _____ (be) 30 years since I graduated from the university.

■ 填入適當的動詞形式答案：

1. I usually walk (walk) to school.
2. I am taking (take) a bus to school at the present time.
3. The earth goes (go) around the sun.
4. Jack is watching (watch) TV whenever I enter his room.
5. Smoking is not allowed (not allow) in the office.
6. He got sick and coughed (cough) seriously.
7. Bill was laughing (laugh) and singing (sing) while he was driving (drive).
8. Jane was singing (sing) all morning.
9. Mr. White wrote (write) a poem three years ago.
10. John used to (use to) jog (jog) in the park.
11. At this time next week, we will be barbecuing (barbecue) meet by the river.
12. If you dare (dare) even touch her, I will kill (kill) you!
13. The house is shaking violently. I am afraid the walls are going to fall / are falling (fall) down.
14. I have read (read) the book, so you don't have to introduce it to me.
15. I lived (live) in Hong Kong for five years when I was a kid.
16. I have lived (live) in London since I was 21.
17. When I arrived, the train had pulled / was pulling (pull) out of the station.
18. I taught (teach) English at that school from 1900 to 1910.
19. I had taught / taught (teach) English for thirty years before I retired.
20. I will have worked (work) for 33 years when I retire.
21. Cindy was exhausted because she had been working (work) for all day.
22. I have been staying (stay) here for couple of days, but I don't know if he will come.
23. By the time I retire, I will have been teaching / will have taught (teach) for 33 years.
24. It has been / is (be) 30 years since I graduated from the university.